

The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

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Pertinent Topics Discussed by H.C.

One of the reasons why amendments to the Bank of Canada Act included a provision that the bills should be printed in French and English was that the Taschereau government was tottering and a provincial election imminent. The strategists thought Mr. Bennett would oppose it and that was all they needed to defeat the Conservative end of the alliance opposed to the Quebec government. Speaking for himself alone, he did oppose it, but pointed out that his government had authorized the printing of bills in French alone for circulation in French districts. No matter what party is in power it has to yield on a question that is so important in Quebec and of so little importance elsewhere. We incline to the view that all bills should be printed in both languages rather than having some in English and some in French.

The time has come to talk about potatoes, the price of which has gone away up. This was one price that A.A. was going to advance by reducing production. Allotments were made for each state and for each farmer, raising more than five bushels. A tax of 45 cents a bushel was placed on all potatoes sold above the quota and new crimes were created. A man would pay \$1000 fine or go to jail for a year for not packing his potatoes in enclosed and marked containers. He would pay \$1000 fine or go to jail for a year for either selling or buying potatoes without tax stamps or tax-exemption stamps.

There was no over-production to stop or reduce and the shortage now is caused by nature not by the A.A.A. which was declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court and therefore did not get in its deadly work. If it had, the New Dealers could have said: "See what we did for you. Look at the price you are getting for your potatoes. Who should get credit for this? Who but Roosevelt." The action of the Supreme Court kept Roosevelt from getting credit for it, and the consumers can blame the drought for the price they have to pay, and blame Roosevelt too because if he had had his way the shortage would have amounted to something like a potato famine.

Seldom has a party in opposition been so unanimous in the choice of a candidate as the Republicans were at Cleveland. A President seeking a second term can get the same unanimity and Roosevelt will get it at Philadelphia. Ordinarily, the harmony and enthusiasm which prevailed at Cleveland would presage victory against the party in power, yet the Republicans are not minimizing the job they have on hand. They are assured of influential Democratic support including the support of two former Democratic candidates for the Presidency, John W. Davis and Alfred E. Smith, but they know that Roosevelt has cinched the Labor vote and that he has enough people drawing down public

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GOVERNMENT PRINTING FOR RURAL PRINTERS

All printers within the province of Alberta will receive a share of the government printing, Rev. Peter Dawson, M.L.A., told The Advocate when interviewed on Friday. Savings were being made by the government printing department with an equitable adjustment of printing being made, he said. Until recently the city printers received the "lion's share" of the work but now printing shops in every constituency will have a portion. Constituency printers would receive instructions shortly, he said. It was Mr. Dawson's opinion that liquor advertising would eventually be banned from Alberta newspapers and periodicals. The distribution of government printing will compensate the loss of the liquor ads, he said.

Additional Local News Will Be Found on Pages 3 & 4

75c Real Money for Every \$1 Scrip Says P. Dawson

Tells Delegates at Municipal Convention that \$5,000 Worth of Prosperity Bonds Placed in Constituency July 1; Another \$5,000 August 1, if Successful

For every \$1.00 in the scrip "prosperity bonds" issued by the Provincial government there would be 75 cents in the treasury at Edmonton, said Rev. Peter Dawson, Little Bow constituency M.L.A., addressing the convention of municipal councillors at their second annual assembly, Friday afternoon, June 26th. Considerable amount of his remarks dealt with the proposed issue of prosperity certificates.

It was proposed by the government that an issue to the sum of \$5,000 would be placed in each constituency for work on July 1st and that, if the scheme proved successful, another \$5,000 issue would be placed in the constituencies on August 1st. He appealed to the Municipal Districts represented by the association in convention to co-operate with the government in the carrying out of the work program with the prosperity bonds which was designed to place the unemployed on various work projects to relieve the relief burden. The municipal districts would be required to co-operate with the government in planning the projects and he urged that each municipality get in touch with the district engineers to arrange for the work.

Rev. Dawson stated that the municipalities would not handle any of the scrip directly; the men would be paid direct by the government. The scrip would be issued only to those who were willing to accept. It was proposed that the provincial government would supply the labor and the gasoline and oil for the power work also for trucks where travelling was anticipated. The program as outlined by Mr. Dawson did not provide for any contract work. The municipalities would supply such machinery as they had for the work. He stated that the government promises to maintain, in future, roads which have been gravelled.

The speaker gave a lengthy report of legislation passed at the last assembly, and explained a number of Acts that were passed. The main object of his address was the desire to help solve the problems of municipal councils and governments in common with their dealings with humanity. The problem of relief and finance was the biggest problem confronting both municipal and provincial governments today, he said.

Mr. Dawson dealt with the change in the supplementary tax and explained the new social service tax. He stated that the social service tax was levied to relieve the councils of the burden of liability for tubercular patients and a larger portion of the mothers' allowance. The speaker explained the Ultimate Consumers' Tax Act, the Gasoline Tax Act and other legislation.

Hard-Surfaced Highway
In the course of his remarks, Mr. Dawson pointed out that the decision with regard to the route of the proposed hard-surfaced highway rests with the Minister in Ottawa. He believed that the decision of the Minister is that the road would be routed from

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WEDDING BELLS

KULPAS — BASTIN

During the morning of Tuesday, June 30th, a pretty wedding was solemnized in St. Aldhelm's church, Vulcan, when Phyllis-Vivian, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Bastin of Champion, was united in marriage with Mr. John Alberta Kulpas, son of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Kulpas, formerly of Barons. The church was filled with witnesses for the occasion at which Rev. T. B. Winter officiated. Miss Molly Bastin assisted as maid of honor and Mr. Max Caldwell was the best man. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Mrs. Robert Todd presided at the organ, while Miss Ada Williamson sang the solo "Because God made you mine."

Following the ceremony the wedding party left for Champion where a reception was held.

Thank Donors

The Junior choir of the Vulcan United church and their leader, Mrs. W. D. Campbell, wish to thank Mr. R. L. Elves for the pictures of the choir he so kindly distributed to each member. The picture was reproduced in the last issue of The Advocate. Mrs. Campbell also wishes to thank all the kind people who offered their cars for the choir picnic. It made the picnic possible, giving the children a delightful outing.

Clover Leaf Rebekahs Instal Term Officers

Mrs. Eva Bowie, district deputy president of District No. 15, officiated at the installation of the officers of the Clover Leaf Rebekah Lodge, No. 7, at Vulcan on the evening of Thursday, June 25th, assisted by Mrs. Elizabeth McMillan, deputy marshal and staff. The following officers were installed for the term: L.P.N.G., Miss Adelaide Cook; N.G., Mrs. Craig; V.G., Miss Dora McPherson; Recording Secretary, Miss Eleanor Jennijohn; Treasurer, Mrs. Alice Lockhart; Warden, Mrs. Margaret McPherson; Conductor, Mrs. Ethel Dawson; Chaplain, Mrs. Ruth Parson; Musician, Miss Mabel McPherson; R.S.N.G., Mrs. Elizabeth McMillan; L.S.N.G., Mrs. LaVerne Myers; R.S.V.G., Mrs. Nellie Sperry; L.S.V.G., Mrs. Elsie Brown; Inner Guard, Mrs. Alice Clark Outer Guard, Mrs. Anna Brooks.

Following the installation, a delicious lunch was served to members and visiting members.

District Scouts Present Colorful Ceremonies

Foothills District Association Scouts, in Annual Competition: Vulcan Scouts Win Coultis Cup for First Aid Work

Displaying colors of their troops and packs, Boy Scouts and Cubs from eight district points of the Foothills Scout Association presented the annual jamboree at the Vulcan Sports Park on Saturday, June 27th. Some two hundred young lads and youth presented a colorful scene as they engaged in their various ceremonies. The display was watched by an interested crowd all the afternoon. The day was only marred by the heavy winds that blew dust in clouds all through the ceremonies.

Circling of the grounds for the salute was the opening exercise of the afternoon. Cub Packs followed in order from Vulcan, Brant and Ensign, Blackie, Nanton, High River, Okotoks, Black Diamond and Turner Valley. Next came the Scout troops from Vulcan, Brant and Ensign, Blackie, Nanton, High River, Okotoks and Turner Valley. As they marched past in turn salute was given Provincial Commissioner Spiller. From the march past the boys encircled the flag pole, with Cubs in an inner circle and Scouts in the outer for the flag break. Thomas E. Betton, district commissioner, officiated at this ceremony. As the flag unfurled the lads made salute and sang O Canada, led by Cubmaster Doney. The Scout promise and Cub law and promise were repeated in turn by the Cubs and Scouts. Frank Hoskyn, Mowgli of the Vulcan pack, led in the Cub howl.

His Worship Mayor King welcomed the boys to Vulcan. It was the first occasion on which such a jamboree as this was held, he said, and invited the district association to have the boys return before many years had passed. Mayor King gave words of appreciation to the Scoutmasters and Cubmasters, also to the committee who made such an event possible. In presenting the "key of the city" to the boys, he wished them much success. Reply to the speech of welcome was made by C. Ward of Turner Valley, district president of the association. He stated that

McPherson Urges Need District Co-Operation

Addresses Delegates Foothills-Little Bow Municipal Association During Banquet Hour; Humorously Tells of Councillor's Duties

"There is nothing so vital in an agricultural community as a good feeling and hearty co-operation between the rural and town elements. So to bring them together to study each other's problems, and for the two sections to appreciate their interdependence, and that they are really component parts of the whole, and to understand the different parts of that whole is essential to the welfare of the whole," said O. L. McPherson, president of the Vulcan Board of Trade, addressing the delegates of the Foothills-Little Bow Municipal Association during the banquet hour of the convention Friday evening, June 26th.

Mr. McPherson opened his address by humorously referring to the duties of a successful councillor. "One should be a practical agriculturist, a mechanic, an organizer and a leader of men, a highway engineer, a business man, a diplomat and a statesman; and in these days a weather prophet and an entomologist as well. At least 50 per cent of the council should be natural born pacifists," he explained.

Turning to the serious side of his topic, the speaker asked the question, "How can we give our district good local government?" The speaker thought that the greatest need for a councillor or any other representative of the people is an intelligent and enlightened citizenship to serve.

"The essence of good citizenship is an intelligent, forward-looking and active interest in the affairs of the community, province, nation and world at large. For the time has come when there should be a banishing of the apathy, the ignorance and the pre-

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the district organization was proud of the work of the Vulcan committee in their work of advancing scouting.

Provincial Commissioner Spiller and Executive Commissioner R. H. Johnston were introduced to the gathering. Both expressed pleasure in attending and taking part in the Foothills jamboree. They advised the Scouts and Cubs to "keep up with the game" and support their leaders. Mr. Johnston said that the Foothills district was leading all other southern Alberta districts in scout work.

Following the ceremonies, inter-troop and pack competitions were held. Tests were given in knot-tying, first aid work, signalling, Scout pace, Scout and Cub laws, salutes and the many other phases of work. Points were given on the tests and on the total percentage awards were made. All the tests were interesting to watch.

Cubmaster Doney and his pack of Cubs carried away the certificate for honors in the Cub tests for the second year. Mr. Doney and his boys are to be congratulated on their excellent showing in competition with seven other packs. The Nanton Scouts carried away the certificate for Scout tests. Presentation was made by Commissioner Spiller, who congratulated the leaders.

Vulcan Scouts Win Cup

The first-aid team of the Vulcan troop won the Coultis cup for proficiency in first-aid tests. These tests were conducted in the Scout hall on Saturday morning. Each member of the team will receive an individual medal for their work. Members of the team are Orville Roe, captain; Verne Parson, Brant Clark, Kenneth Elves, and Jack McFarlane. The team director is Mr. Ed. Parson and the trainer Dr. G. M. Carson.

During the afternoon a meeting of the council of the Foothills Scout Association was held. One member from every town was selected for a by-law committee during the meeting. Forms for completion, showing the progress of scouting were distributed to each member.

Delegates Discuss Vital Municipalities Problems

Board of Trade Launch Buy at Home Campaign

Picnic at Lethbridge Experimental Farm Before End of July for Entire Community; Launch "Buy at Home" Campaign

A motion presented at the monthly meeting of the membership of the Vulcan Board of Trade "that the Board co-operate with the Provincial Government regarding the proposed issue of 'Prosperity Bonds' was tabled with no vote being taken. It was the opinion of several members present that it was entirely up to the individual merchant as far as the acceptance of the bonds was concerned and that a Board of Trade in a community of the size such as Vulcan was better by not expressing an opinion on such an issue. The motion was proposed by J. B. Morley and seconded by F. M. Anderson. Motion for tabling was proposed by R. Patriquin and carried on the vote.

The meeting of the Board membership was held in the Canadian Legion hall on the evening of Thursday, June 25th. Other business of the meeting included the acceptance of F. E. Bennett's resignation, due to ill health, from the chairmanship of the agricultural committee. R. Patriquin accepted the chairmanship thus vacated, on a motion presented by Messrs. Allan and Walker. The chairmanship of the industrial committee was not decided, the matter being left in the hands of the board of directors.

The board decided to launch a "Buy-at-home" campaign with the erection of fifty road direction signs with design to be approved by the board of directors. A shopping day was planned for the coming fall season and other boards are being communicated with regarding different plans for such a venture. Information will be sought from Camrose and Vermilion where such events have been held with decided success.

Plans will be made for the staging of a Vulcan community picnic at the Lethbridge Experimental Farm during the latter part of July. The event will probably be held on a Wednesday. Everyone in the district will be invited and trucks will be engaged for transportation. Definite plans will be made next week.

Maintenance of the Lomond-Vulcan road was urged by the members and representatives of the board of directors will meet with councillors of Marquis, Harmony and Clifton municipalities with the view of having this important district road graded and maintained in good travelling condition.

PRESENTATION MADE MISS GOLD AND MISS FINLEY, RURAL TEACHERS

At the regular monthly meeting of the Johnny Canuck Junior U.F.A., on Tuesday, June 22nd, presentation was made by Gordon Sinclair, on behalf of the local, to Miss Florence Gold, retiring president, and to Miss Bernice Finley, as a token of affection and esteem. Miss Gold has taught at the Mayview school for the past three years. She has given freely her support to all community work. She plans a course at the Ontario Agricultural College at Guelph, Ontario. Miss Finley has taught for two years at the Snake Creek school. She, also, has given freely of her time and talent for the advancement of community affairs. She is planning to attend the University of Alberta.

The evening was spent in dancing as a surprise to the guests of honor and concluded with a lunch.

Business of the meeting included a report of the Young People's Farm Week at the University of Alberta by Walter Sinclair, delegate. The meeting was held at Mayview with a full attendance of members and several visitors present.

Social Crediters of the Ensign, Harvey, Richmond Hill, Sharon, Boyne and Alston polling sub-divisions are requested to attend a meeting to be held in the Alston community hall, Tuesday, July 21st, for the purpose of electing zone officers.

Second Annual Convention Foothills-Little Bow Municipal Districts Held at Vulcan; Sam Brown Re-elected President

Thirty delegates, representing six of seven municipalities, members of the Foothills-Little Bow Municipal Districts Association, attended the second annual convention of the organization held in the Odd Fellows' hall, Vulcan, Friday, June 26th. The president of the association, Sam Brown, M.D. of Dinton, presided. The convention opened at an early hour in the afternoon, followed by a banquet at the supper hour.

Mayor King Welcomes Delegates

The convention opened with an address of welcome by Mayor E. King of Vulcan. His Worship said, in welcoming the delegates, that he hoped the convention would be successful and that much good would come from the meeting. He outlined a few of the municipal problems confronted by the various councils and thought that the most important duty of a councillor was to view the various problems with an open unbiased mind. He stressed the inadvisability of hasty decisions on municipal problems. One of the most important duties of any council was to keep within its budget and spend less than was collected, he said. Mr. King drew the attention of the delegates to the matter of the hard-surfacing of the highway and thought that it would be a good thing if the community would get behind the idea of having the route come over Highway No. 23.

Mr. Brown thanked Mayor King for his suggestions.

Rev. Peter Dawson, M.L.A., for Little Bow constituency, was in attendance and addressed the gathering on Acts passed at the last session of Legislature.

General Business

Business of the convention followed the address delivered by Mr. Dawson and opened with the reading of the minutes of the previous convention. These were passed as read. The secretary, D. D. McQueen, read the financial statement, showing a balance in the bank of \$49.45. The report was accepted.

It was moved by Mr. McWilliam, Dinton, that the chairman appoint a resolution committee of three members. Messrs. Sinclair, Rhodes and Ogden were appointed as a resolutions committee, bringing in two resolutions.

Resolutions

Resolved by the Foothills M.D. Association that the Department of Lands and Mines notify the Municipal District concerned before any cultivation permit or grazing permit lease be issued in regard to any School or Crown lands; also that approval of the council be obtained before the permit be finally issued. It was moved by Mr. Reid, Little Bow, and seconded by Mr. McWilliams, Dinton, that the resolution be endorsed. Carried.

In the discussion that preceded the resolution it was brought out that the Social Service Tax was unjust, the farmer paying an undue share. It was the opinion of some delegates that the land tax should be abolished and that the government get the revenue from

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RAIN NEEDED BADLY THROUGHOUT THIS DISTRICT

Crops in the Vulcan territory need moisture badly is the report from all sections of the district this week. The plants are "burning" in most sections and every day without rain cuts down the yield. The heavy growth of the plant this season is a detriment when the dry weather comes. Fields with light growths are standing up best under the trying conditions that have been presented by the weatherman during the past week. The hot winds during the week end did much damage. Since then, the weather has been slightly cooler. Light showers fell in some parts of the district last Friday but the situation was not relieved. Rain this week would greatly revive the crops and save the situation. Grasshoppers have done some damage in certain parts, while cutworms have created some concern this season.

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"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

MEMBER



1936

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CHARLES CLARK Owner-Publisher
R. D. McELROY News Editor

Thursday, July 2, 1936

STARTING A HOBBY

With the commencement of holidays, young people's camps are entering their hey day. There are Scout and Tuxis camps, C.G.I.T. and Guide camps, and the more recently organized Youth Hostels Association. The latter leans more to individual adventure than group organization, but all bear similarity in fostering love of nature and outdoor life.

There is no phase of youthful development more interesting and more worthwhile than getting acquainted with the countryside under circumstances which demand a certain amount of self-reliance, initiative and hardiness. It is both body builder and character builder.

Another invaluable asset enters into these holiday pursuits. They form the foundation of a hobby that may endure, so long as life itself lasts. One hears much these days about "educating for leisure," the need of hobbies and their recreative value. The young people who develop a love of outdoor life early in life, whose appreciation of the world of nature is awakened, have equipped themselves with the most fascinating and inexhaustible of all hobbies. It has been said that any young person who learns to take Nature as his companion, who finds true pleasure in the beauty of woods and hills and water, never goes very far wrong later in life.

The outdoor spirit is active amongst young people of this district, and is reflected in wholesome, normal habits of recreation and of living. But even at that, there are many, both old and young, who have made all too little use of this world of adventure and experience at their very door. There are tourists who travel thousands of miles and spend great sums of money to view the scenery which lies within a few miles of us. And there are many of our own people who have travelled the continent over, but have never explored the beauties of our own foothills.

This nature hobby can be pursued in a thousand different ways, presenting never-ending charm. It can be the most inexpensive of pursuits as open to those with very little to spend, as to those with fortunes at their command. In fact, there is no greater leveler than the out-of-doors, no place where the power of wealth has such limitation, and no place where personal initiative and real quality counts for more. Nature opens her doors only to the real lover, and her beauties are not revealed upon the highways, but in the remote solitudes. So here's to the young adventurers with pack pony or knapsack and the holiday season ahead.

IN REGARD TO REDEMPTION

One cannot but feel that there has been much unjust criticism of newspapers which have ventured to question the advisability of issuing Prosperity bonds. It can surely be conceded that these newspapers have a sincere interest in the province, and moreover they have in many instances a large investment in the province. There are no responsible citizens but wish to see Alberta prosper, but it is only the part of wisdom to examine extra-ordinary measures to bring about prosperity.

On the matter of the prosperity bond issue, the Lethbridge Herald quotes the wording of the Order-in-Council in respect to redemption: "That the certificates shall bear the date of issue and shall be redeemable by the provincial treasurer at face value thereof, upon presentation thereof to him by the bearer after expiration of two years from the date of issue, provided that at the time of presentation there are attached to the certificate one hundred and four stamps of the nature hereinafter referred to; each stamp representing one per centum of the denomination of the certificate."

This specifically states that certificates will be redeemed in two years from date of issue, if bearing 104 stamps.

Now in speeches during the past two weeks, it has been stated that certificates can be redeemed prior to the two years, in event of obligations which have to be met outside the province. The Order-in-Council says one thing, the ministers have said another. Speaking of this confusion the Lethbridge Herald says: "But no one knows whether the order-in-council clause providing for redemption will lend itself to such an interpretation; no one knows whether the Provincial Auditor who must follow the terms of the order-in-council will allow the scrip department to use the stamp fund in this manner."

"Why blame the newspapers for misleading the people when the Ministers of the Government themselves do not know where they are going?"

"The Herald has often said, and it repeats, that no person nor organization would be gladder to see social credit

succeed than it would be. But it is our duty to the public, we believe, to see to it that, in the attempt to put social credit into practice, the structure which the people of this Province have built in the past 60 years is not brought crumbling about their heads in ruins."

TROUBLES WE ARE SPARED

When the hot wind zooms over the countryside, when the sun shines down remorselessly searing plants and human beings, when grasshoppers hatch with disheartening abandon, then we think we have troubles. But relatively we have no troubles. We have no election coming up, no orators to listen to, no meetings to attend. Here is poor old Manitoba, not exempt from any of our worries and carrying the additional woe of a provincial election. Down there, there are speakers on platforms mopping their brows, drinking out of the inevitable crockery pitcher, and haranguing the populace. Then there are people—the long suffering people—who dumbly attend these meetings. They are hearing the gospel of Social Credit, expounded in sweltering halls all over the province. Or else they are hearing some government opposition proclaiming the base betrayal of the people's interests. Or again they may be hearing that the government stands on its record of accomplishment. At any rate, they are hearing an earful of something, the poor election-ridden creatures.

How often it happens that, having passed through some period of great tribulation, we feel we could never go through the same experience again and survive. That is the way one is inclined to view election years. The heat, the talk, the politicians, the waste of energy. Would it be any different if everybody just stayed at home and let nature take its course?

In this connection, there is something to be said for an article in "Current Thought" by Harford Luccock. He presents a moving plea for the conservation of some of the old fashioned diseases. Perhaps having in mind the Presidential election he suggests a well-timed epidemic of lockjaw. If this could be confined particularly to conventions and conferences he thinks it would make for a happier, saner people in the mass.

He thinks kindly of locomotor ataxia, because that at least keeps people in one place. He thinks that general lack of confidence is due partly to the fact that so many leading citizens always look as if they were leaving suddenly for somewhere else—an unfortunate impression.

He is a strong advocate also of writers' cramp and feels that these germs could be scattered very beneficially. It is too great a servant of humanity to be allowed to perish.

Too much talking, too much running round; too much writing! Perhaps he is right. That would at least reduce election aggravations to a minimum.

FOUR FROM FIVE LEAVES NOTHING

A great many people have felt that there has been altogether too much about the Dionnes, and too little about much worthier children who had the misfortune to be born singly instead of in fives. Such people will be glad that the Christian Science Monitor sees the irony of the lavish attention poured out on the Dionnes, when there is so much privation for other little folk. The Monitor says:

"Five infants receive wealth such as their parents never dreamed of possessing, simply as a regard for being born. Neither the babies nor the rest of the Dionne family need worry about their normal requirements for the rest of their lives," announces the Ontario Minister of Welfare. Whether that is fundamentally beneficial remains to be proved. Everyone will agree that it is good to feel financially secure. No need to be apprehensive about the supply of the quintuplets.

"Yet—there's a brave little youngster at the corner of Main Street, a lad of twelve, who trudged about in a pair of sneakers in the middle of winter, running errands and shovelling snow after school hours, who would like to go to college some day, but probably won't be able to finish high school. A child with an intellect, his teachers say, a child who should have an opportunity. His mother is a widow, and he has two younger sisters."

"There's another child on Main Street—a girl of seven, delicate-featured, with a far too solemn expression in her gray eyes. Her parents are educated, but they are "on relief," and it's very cold when there's no fuel to light the kitchen stove. The last time it was lighted the mother made all the floor they had into doughnuts, which the little girl hawked around the neighborhood."

"Sometimes the little boy and the little girl wonder why no "unselfish offers" from a sentimental public come showering down on them. It was a mistake to come singly. They should have come in fives."

BENNETT ON ADVERTISING

"Success in advertising may be summarized, according to my observation, in two words: more advertising." This was the opinion of the Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, speaking in the Ottawa House. He added: "In other words, if it is done spasmodically it fails; if it is continuous and persistent, it will succeed. Take some well-known proprietary articles that are known, probably all over the world; probably it will amaze non-members to realize that in many instances these advertising expenditures run not to hundreds of thousands of dollars but to millions per annum. The appropriations made for that purpose are now based upon recognition of the fact that successful advertising means more advertising; that it means continuity; that it means permanency; and that you cannot possibly succeed by a spasmodic effort."

Here, Everywhere With Other Papers

Roads, Roads, Roads!

"All we heard about on the trip was 'All we heard about on the trip was president of the Vancouver board of trade, on his return to the coast after leading 60 members of the Vancouver body on a ten-day tour of the interior. That, definitely, is all the interior wanted these coast business men to hear, for the disgraceful condition of our roads is the chief worry of the interior.—Kamloops Sentinel."

Abolishing Interest

And now we're going to abolish interest in Alberta. One thing about Alberta these days, there's no end to the things we're going to do. We used to call Alberta a "next year" country. That's all discarded now because we're a "going to" country today. It's very easy to work up a lather about this

thing called interest. When one has borrowed to the hilt, interest is a terrible thing. We imagine that's what's wrong with Alberta. We couldn't get there quick enough by working and saving, so that we could pay on the dot, so we borrowed. What did we borrow? The answer is, "money, of course." But behind the money, what? The truth is that we borrowed goods and services which others had stored up.—Lethbridge Herald.

Wisdom of The McTavish

A Scottish banker is responsible for this tale of a compatriot's ingenious way of saving money. Desirous of placing a bond for one thousand dollars where it would not be lost or stolen, Sandy went into the home town bank and asked the bookkeeper what a safety deposit box would cost him. On being told that the only available was priced at \$5 per annum, he walked into the private office and said to the manager: "Can I get the loan of \$10?"

"Yes, if you have security," was the reply.

Sandy tabled his bond, signed the note for the loan and departed in a happy state of mind.—Bassano Mail.

The change in rural population is well illustrated by the fact that No. 6 school in Kinloss township, near Lucknow, will be closed at the end of the month, having an enrollment of only five pupils. When it was opened for duty in 1875 it had an enrollment of over 100 scholars.—Brampton Conservator.

The difference between a statesman and a politician is defined thus by the Financial Post: "The statesman aims at building prosperity and happiness in agriculture, commerce and industry. The so-called practical politician in all parties thinks only in terms of party profit, the creation of jobs for friends and in other advantages which profit favored individuals rather than the State."

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Anthony Eden is presiding at the League of Nations Council.

A group of prominent Canadians who put up \$500,000 to form a textile corporation have since drawn profits of \$15 million dollars on their investment. Yet they sought tariff favors "to protect the poor workingman."

Cardston's new \$3000 reservoir is under way.

At a Raymond meeting on behalf of an enlarged school unit the vote was 9 for and 48 against.

Magpies have been attacking herds of cattle in Saskatchewan and a bounty of 10 cts. for each bird is proposed.

HOSPITAL NOTES

Carson McKay is a patient, doing nicely.

Friends of Howard Burrell will be pleased to learn that he is improving from injuries suffered in an accident. Born to Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Fritzer at the Vulcan Municipal hospital on Tuesday, June 23rd, a daughter.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. W. Myles of Milo are congratulating them on the birth of a daughter at the Vulcan hospital on Saturday, June 27th. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Recor of Vulcan are being congratulated on the birth of a son at the hospital on Monday, June 29th.

Calvin Hollister, Mrs. N. D. Bonneti and Mrs. E. Jacobson are all patients and are recovering rapidly from recent operations.

W. F. Durston of Queenstown is a patient recovering from a serious operation. Friends will be pleased to learn that he is making early recovery.

Now Luxury Cellars For Dodging Bombs

The Latest Thing in Elegance and the New Trend for Those Who Can Afford it

Plans for Britain's first bomb proof and gas proof underground home, where the owner can sleep without fear of air raids, have been announced by a firm of British architects.

It is to be built for an English millionaire, at an estimated cost of \$150,000 under a lonely meadow in Hertfordshire. Identity of the owner is a secret.

It will be a luxury mansion, with more than 20 rooms, all air conditioned. A turn of a switch will flood the rooms with artificial sunlight.

No effort is to be spared, it is explained, to make the Hertfordshire home both comfortable and safe. The framework will be steel with reinforced concrete. The roof, camouflaged as a tennis court and garden, will be of heavy concrete, capable of resisting both bombs and shells. Entrance will be through a tunnel.

Above the home a periscope, disguised through a fountain, will permit occupants to survey the countryside at will.

"To live in such a home," said Daly, architect, "will be as healthy as living above ground, perhaps more so. The air will be clean and precautions will be taken against dampness, while the artificial sunlight will be health giving."

To cope with the peril of air bombing there are two obvious solutions in building; namely, blocks of flats at widely-spaced intervals, or the underground home. With proper mass production methods there is no reason why the latter should not become popular.

ALSTON NEWS

Showers fell throughout the Alston district on Thursday and Friday of last week. Decimals-thirty was the recording of the rain gauge.

Another successful dance was held at the Alston community hall last Friday. Alston dances are always popular.

Master Gust Jensen left for the hills west of Claresholm, where he will spend the holidays at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wood Ervine, the SN ranch.

The crops of the Alston district are heading out. A rain at the present time would make the crop better than average.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wylie Sr. are holidaying at Banff for the next two weeks as a guest of their daughter, Miss Ruth Wylie, who has accepted a position at the holiday resort.

Mr. and Mrs. Elton Lilly arrived home from an extended trip to Eastern Canada and United States points early last week. They report the Vulcan district crops the best over the entire route of their tour.

Pertinent Topics Discussed by H.C.

(Continued from Front Page)

money to make several million votes certain. They are held together by the cohesive power of plunder while the taxpayers are divided on party lines, and individual preferences.

Will the Democrats go to so much trouble framing a platform as they did four years ago? If Roosevelt pledged himself to anything it was to retrenchment, economy and balanced budgets. He not only did not carry out that programme but he went so far in the opposite direction that retrenchment and economy will soon be unable to do a great deal alone toward balanced budgets, but will demand the added aid of vastly increased taxes.

It may have some effect among themselves, this business of delegates grabbing standards, parading the aisles of the convention hall and shouting and cheering themselves hoarse in an effort to break a record for intense and sustained enthusiasm. It has been done in the past and will be done in Philadelphia as it was in Cleveland but it can't be done without giving others the impression that the enthusiasm is manufactured and the demonstration organized, and just a bit too stagey.

In the Stuart days in England, public office was often bought and sold. The perquisites of office were such that if the holder was willing to sell there was always some one eager to buy. Pepsys bought his job in the navy by agreeing to pay an annuity to the former holder, and was sorry he could not feel sorry when the annuitant died. Its perquisites he drew would now be called graft. They included commissions for himself on the purchase of masts, ropes, victuals and other naval necessities. He accepted gifts for himself or his wife from contractors but although they were recognized as legitimate perquisites he never felt quite comfortable about it and went to much trouble to ensure secrecy.

Antoine Taschereau, a brother of the recent Premier of Quebec, had seventeenth century views on these things. As accountant of the Legislative Assembly he thought it all right to draw interest personally on provincial funds deposited by him in a bank of which his own son was manager. He even drew interest on Roman Catholic school funds. He still maintains he was entitled to do so and that it was done by his predecessor. He has paid back the amount he drew, viz. \$15,000 but asks that a tribunal of some sort should be set up to decide whether or not he is entitled to get his cheque back.

If the majority in the Senate allowed the railway bill to go through it was not because the members approved the change, but because they did not wish to allow the recurring deficits to be charged up to this obstinacy. They remember the change made when Sir Henry Thornton replaced Mr. D. B. Hanna and have not much confidence that the Board now selected will be any improvement in the one displaced, but if the change were not made the government could plead that it did not have a free hand in the direction of the railways.

It may have been smart politics for the Republicans to find fault with Roosevelt for not collecting war debts and to promise that if they return to power they will make a strenuous endeavor to collect. The fact is that they will make it still harder for debtor nations to pay in the only way the debts can be paid (the way the debts were incurred in the first place—in goods and services. Even the trade agreement with Canada is slated for cancellation in their general scheme of high tariffs to protect the home market against the importation of foreign goods.

There is still in the United Kingdom a lot of opposition to the Means Test. Some of those in receipt of the dole think the government has no business to pry into their family affairs, but income-tax-payers whose contributions help to pay the dole are subjected to similar investigation. The Means Test has saved the exchequer many millions of pounds. If the government "pries" into private affairs to make sure it is not being gypped on doles, it also prides into private affairs to make sure that it is not being gypped on revenues of which doles are paid.

An association called the Sons of Italy, is trying to get a charter in Canada. We understand the Sons of Canada have not yet attempted to get a charter in Italy.

They used to say "Don't chase after a street car or a woman. There's another coming." Acton Burrows makes the addition "There are fewer after midnight but they are faster."

VULCAN HAPPENINGS

D. A. Alfred of the Vulcan high school staff is spending the vacation months in Salt Lake City.

J. M. Hilt left by train for London, Ontario, on Sunday, June 21st. He will visit with his mother and sister for a few weeks.

Miss Margaret Gardiner, teacher at the Kirkcaldy school, left this Thursday for Niagara Falls, Ont., where she will spend her holiday leave.

Mrs. Roy Walker left on Monday for Lancaster, Pa., U.S.A., where she will visit with relatives for the holidays. She is travelling by bus.

Mr. Roy Walker accompanied by his father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Walker of Reid Hill, left on Thursday for a holiday trip to Radium Springs.

Miss Ruth Wylie left Vulcan for Banff on Tuesday, where she has accepted a position in the Avon Beauty Salon for the summer months. Miss Marjorie Hill will be in charge of the Sur-Wave Beauty Shoppe during her absence.

Rev. and Mrs. P. G. McPherson and family left Wednesday morning for Gull Lake where they will holiday for the summer months. Rev. Peter Dawson will fill the Vulcan pulpit of the United church during the absence of the resident minister.

Miss Lucy Fair entertained the lady teachers of the Vulcan schools staff on Wednesday evening in honor of Miss Adalaide Cook, who is leaving the staff at the end of this term. A delightful dinner was served and the guest of honor was presented with a boutonniere.

Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Harper returned to Vulcan during the week end. For the past several weeks Mrs. Harper has been visiting with Mr. and Mrs. D. Campbell at Turner Valley. During that time Mr. Harper has been visiting with relatives in Portland, Ore., where he placed his son, Ernest, on a line-up of one of the city's ball teams.

Mrs. Dave McPherson and children, Noreen, Jack and Barry, left Vulcan on Tuesday morning. They will join Mr. McPherson at Red Deer and will establish residence there. Although only residents of Vulcan for a short while, they made many friends among the community citizens and will be missed by a large circle of friends. Mr. McPherson, who left the services of the Army Motors to accept a position at Red Deer, left town about a month ago.

Rev. E. F. Hansell, M.P. is expected to arrive in Vulcan Thursday or Friday. Mrs. Hansell joined him in Winnipeg last week, where they attended the Manitoba convention of the Churches of Christ. The activities of the Vulcan Church of Christ will be under his direction until the fall session of Parliament. Jasper Bogue, associate minister, and Mrs. Bogue, will be engaged in evangelistic work throughout the province until that time. Their first work will be with the Central Church of Christ in Calgary.

There was a tea given in honor of Mrs. L. Posey at the home of Mrs. Ross Clark during the afternoon of Wednesday, June 17th. About 25 guests attended. The house was beautifully decorated with flowers of the season. On the program for the afternoon's entertainment was two piano duets by the Misses Reid, a solo by Miss L. Reid and several readings by Miss M. Morley. Bridge was played. Before luncheon was served, a silver spoon was presented to Mrs. Posey by the hostess. Mesdames Heslip and Carruthers poured the tea, assisted by Mesdames Finnegan and H. Smith and Miss V. Brown.

J. Dobbs Sr., left on Monday evening for Banff for a holiday trip.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Ulrich and family are on a holiday motor trip to Vancouver, B.C.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Jennijohn and Miss Eleanor Jennijohn are spending the summer vacation months at Sylvan Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Pedersen Sr., Mr. R. E. Pedersen and Miss Mabel McPherson left Tuesday evening for an extended trip to the Eastern States.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Dobbs Jr., returned Tuesday morning from a month's holiday spent at Seattle and other coastal points.

Russell Collier of Vulcan has been appointed teacher for the Buffalo Hills school for the term commencing September 8th. For the past several years he taught at the Barrard school near Lomond.

Misses Cameron, Bantin and Fair, and Mr. O. J. Doney of the Vulcan school staff will attend summer school at Edmonton during the vacation months.

Church of England in Canada services in Vulcan and district will be continued during the month of July on the same schedule as that followed in May and June; services in St. Alden's church on the 5th of July will therefore be at 8:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. "The Republic and The Dominion."

Sunday, June 21st, was a happy day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Maiden, when some forty friends visited with them. Outdoor sports were enjoyed. Lunch with ice cream was served. The older people attending greatly enjoyed the music supplied by a number of young folk.

The strawberry supper, served by the C.W.L. in the church hall last Saturday evening, was a successful event. Patrons were many and all enjoyed the tasty summer luncheon served by the ladies. The members of the C.W.L. wish to thank all who patronized them or in any manner helped make the supper such a splendid success.

Vulcan district residents and town people divided their attentions between two points on Wednesday, Dominion day. A large portion of the Vulcan citizens attended the Elks' annual celebration at Champion. And an equally large number of district residents attended the annual picnic at Lake McGregor, besides many from town.

Bible school at the Vulcan Church of Christ every Sunday at 10:30 o'clock. Christian Endeavor meeting following the service every Sunday evening. The Christian Action Group will discontinue meetings until the Ladd services close. J. E. Ladd will be in charge of the services next Sunday. Morning topic: Examination Time; evening topic: Russia and Atheism. You are invited to attend.

In the window of the F. M. Anderson and Co. store there was on display during the past several days one of the most attractive window "trims" seen in Vulcan for many years. Designed as a Dominion day display, it conveyed the idea to anyone's mind in a flash. A large map of the Dominion painted on veneer wood framed the background, with cut-outs of the words "Dominion Day" and "July 1st" neatly arranged at back and front. The year of confederation, 1867, is painted as is the present year, 1936. All is flanked with flags and forms an attractive display. It is the work of Jack Anderson, who is to be congratulated on the excellence of the display.

Our Weekly Lesson of English Language

(By W. L. Gordon)

Words Often Misused

Do not say, "The reason I am going is because I wish to see her." Say, "is that I wish to see her."

Do not say, "I should like to go, only I haven't time." Say, "but I haven't time."

Do not say, "I want to see you badly." Say, "I want to see you very much."

Do not say, "We see Mary every once in awhile." Say, "We see Mary occasionally (or frequently)."

Do not say, "We can but do our best." Say, "We can only do our best."

Do not say, "The entertainment was voted a success." Say, "was pronounced a success."

Words Often Mispronounced

Dutiful. Pronounce first syllable dew, not do.

Lithesome. Pronounce the th as in smooth, not as in worth.

Muskmelon. Pronounce first syllable musk, never mush.

Boudoir. Pronounce boo-dwar, not as in boot, a as in ab, principal accent on first syllable.

Suffuse. Pronounce the second s as z, accent last syllable.

Remediable. Pronounce re-me-di-

a-b'l, both e's as me, and accent second syllable.

Words Often Misspelled

Principal (highest in importance). Principle (a source, or cause). Peaceable. Observe the ea. Prize; ze. Surprise; se. Grammar; not grammaer. Orchid (pronounced or-kid). Angel (messenger of God). Angle (a corner).

Word Study

"Use a word three times and it is yours." Let us increase our vocabulary by mastering one word each day. Words for this lesson:

OBVIOUS; easily discovered, seen or understood. "My reason for this action is obvious."

REPARTEE; a clever, ready, and witty reply. "She has the gift of repartee."

DEVOID; not possessing; destitute. "His nature was devoid of kindness."

VIVID; producing distinct and lifelike mental images. "He has a vivid imagination."

NOMADIC; wandering. "The nomadic life of the gypsy appealed to him."

REVERT; to return; go back. "His mind reverted to his boyhood days."

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PRINTING Is PRINTING!

Rather an odd expression, but one filled with a wealth of meaning.

In these days when substitutions are being advertised at cheaper rates than those for which real Printing can be done, one should stop to consider, before placing an order, if such substitution in its finished product will look well and reflect to advantage on one's business.

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is in a class by itself and nothing in the form of a cheap substitution can be compared with it. You get exactly what you pay for—no more and no less. If you want good printing, let the Advocate do it.

THE VULCAN ADVOCATE PROGRESSIVE PRINTERS



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THE CROP TESTING PLAN

This system of crop improvement helps farmers to improve the quality of their grain, so to increase their incomes. Twenty thousand farmers' wheat fields are being tested at one hundred plot centres this summer. There is a plot now growing in your district. See the nearest National Agent.

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Drink Something New!

Grape, Lime, Orange, Lemon, Cherry. Teaspoonful for a glass. Fancy flower vase.

25¢

12 oz. Valall Extract in vase 25¢ Olives, stuffed or plain, medium 30¢
Crispie Sweet Relish, 9 oz. bottle 25¢ Sunkist Oranges, medium, 4 doz. 95¢
Seasonings in Salt and Pepper Shakers — Full Line of Spices, per shaker 10¢
Salad Dressing in Tumblers, heart, spade, diamond and club designs.

Tuxedo Coffee, 3 lb. pail with fancy cup and saucer - \$1.00

Last Call on Preserving Strawberries, per case \$2.95

Watermelon, by the melon, per lb. 6¢ Canteloupe, large, 2 for 35¢

Salt Herring, large, fat fish, lb. ... 20¢ Beef, Yearling Mutton, Grain-fed Pork

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FOR SALE—Good Eating Potatoes, Netted Gems and Early Ohios. Priced at 1c per lb. for quick selling. Phone 507, Vulcan, Isaac Jacobson.

FOR SALE—1926 Chevrolet Touring Car, in first class condition. Phone R510 or apply to W. R. Johnston, Vulcan.

FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Five roomed house to rent in the town of Vulcan. Newly decorated and ready for occupancy July 1st. Phone R1511, Vulcan. tfc

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Rarin' to Go

The liver should pour out two pounds of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Harmful poisons go into the body, and you feel sour, sunk and the world looks punk.

A more bowel movement doesn't always get at the cause. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pounds of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Harmless and gentle, they make the bile flow freely. They do the work of a catalyst but have no calomel or mercury in them. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name! Stubbornly refuse anything else. B.C.

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SPECIAL TRAIN

To
CALGARY
Exhibition
and
Stampede
Monday, July 6th

L.v. Lethbridge	5:15 a.m.
Coalhurst	5:34 a.m.
Nobleford	5:57 a.m.
Carmangay	6:32 a.m.
Champion	6:48 a.m.
Vulcan	7:14 a.m.
Blackie	7:59 a.m.
Aldersyde	8:26 a.m.
Okotoks	8:38 a.m.
Ar. Calgary	9:45 a.m.

Another Special Train

Friday, July 10th

L.v. Lethbridge 6:30 a.m.

Ar. Calgary 11:00 a.m.

Returning trains will leave Calgary 10:45 p.m. same day

Stops at All Stations

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for
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McPherson Urges . . .

(Continued from Front Page)

judice and inclination to demagoguery so apparent generally, and the substitution of a more enlightened co-operative and sympathetic attitude toward the affairs and relationships of men and nations. There must be less of the narrow, material and dictatorial human-will attitude, and the greater development of the unselfish and spiritual qualities.

"Good government, either of a nation or a municipal district, demands an understanding and comprehension of the problems involved." This required a constant study of an open and progressive mind based on a background of knowledge and experience in the life of the community represented, thought the speaker. The second need, he explained, was the application of the knowledge and experience to the various problems in an orderly and sympathetic way.

Speaking of reforms, Mr. McPherson said: "Even to be a bit tardy at times with needed reforms is preferable to too active an imagination in designing irritating and little-needed restrictions. There is nothing more confusing and annoying than too much fuss and trimmings and red tape. Then there is the fine line that marks the good judgment which discerns the real need for development and improvement and can properly balance against the ability of a people to pay. Mere pressure for work to be done cannot be a guide as a necessity for such work. On the other hand, apathy or lack of appreciation of need development on the part of the public should not stay the hand of a governing body if a careful analysis shows the time for that improvement has come."

What is the relationship of a Board of Trade or other semi-public body to the community and to the governing authorities, he questioned. Answering his own question, he quoted the development of ideas and of public opinion and the bringing of the developed opinion to bear on the life of a community as a vital necessity of such an organization. "A co-ordinating influence is needed to gather together the various elements of a community and harmonize the various viewpoints, stimulating and developing a community thought and opinion, thus welding into a useful and effective whole the best thought and effort of a community."

This was a work for a community club or properly constituted Board of Trade, he said. "No machine can properly function until all of its parts are contributing and brought into harmonious relationship. So, no community can properly function until such co-ordination is effected." He stressed the vital point of good feeling between the rural and town sections of an agricultural community. "The lack of such a conception in a community is to invite disaster. Instead of progress and development there is a clash of interests, jealousies, ill feeling and a dissipation of potential strength," he explained.

"There is much joint planning that might be undertaken to the advantage of the whole community. A proper spirit and outlook in a community goes far towards building a progressive and prosperous district." Mr. McPherson told of the possibility of united official action between town and municipal councils. As an example he told of co-operation of organization for snow removal on main feeder roads during the winter months. In many sections of the province it was being done, he said.

Besides the material progress and development made possible by such co-operation there is the inestimable value of harmony and goodwill and peace which it brings. "Such are the possibilities of intelligent co-operation and it is with such aspiration and hopes that the Vulcan Board of Trade solic-

75c Real Money . . .

(Continued from Page 1)

park to park. He said that there did not appear to be much hope for a road of this kind this year.

Hospitals and Schools

The speaker referred to the Hospitals Act and explained the new amendment dealing with cases of sudden and urgent necessity. He believed that the new legislation is a step which would ultimately lead to state medicine, believing that the time was not far distant when this would be instituted. Mr. Dawson told of the amendments to the School Act and explained the larger school units.

Question Period

At the conclusion of Mr. Dawson's address, the chairman of the convention, Sam Brown, president of the association, announced a question period. He warned the delegates not to mingle political viewpoints with their questions. Mr. Sinclair, Marquis delegate, asked on what terms the road work was to be done. Mr. Dawson replied that the government would bear all costs and that the work projects would not cost the municipalities anything. In answer to a question, he said that the government was taking over the extra cost of the mothers' allowance on the 1st day of July.

A number of delegates pointed out to Mr. Dawson that the Social Service Tax on land value was not equitable and that the rural parts of the province were bearing too heavy a burden. Regarding the grasshopper campaign, now in progress, Mr. Dawson stated that the government was bearing the total cost of supplies.

At the conclusion of the question period, S. H. Fox, Dinton, moved a vote of thanks to Mr. Dawson. This was carried unanimously.

Summerfallow is Regarded Best Bet

Early this week when the heat was turned on and farmers began to scan the skies for rain, the first cries for more rain came from those who had stubbled in their wheat. The crop was the first to show signs of dry weather.

It was ever thus. We have been learning the lesson ever since 1910 and we haven't learned it yet. It kills the weeds—if properly done—and it conserves two years' supply of plant-food for the growing crop. Availability of plant food means that less moisture is necessary to provide the plant with the food it needs. When the soil is thin it takes more than when it is thick.

There are years when stubbled-in crops give good returns. They are few and far between. They are the gamblers' come-on, however, and we suppose we will always have the stubbled-in with us. But because the stubbled-in crop begins to burn is no reason why, in the average year, the summerfallow will also burn. There is hardly a year in which South Alberta does not, at some time between June 15 and August 15 run into a dry spot. It is the summerfallow crop which survives this test. The stubbled-in crop rarely survives a rainless period of hot weather and winds.

Strip farming, good summerfallow point the way to best wheat crop results in South Alberta and coarse grain crops, too.

It is the active interest and assistance from all sections of the community," said the guest speaker, in conclusion.

Over fifty delegates of municipalities and visitors attended the banquet. Other speakers included Messrs. Fairbanks and Lowery of the Field Crops branch; Donald Sinclair, member of the executive of the provincial municipal organization; Sam Brown, president of the district organization; Rev. P. Dawson, M.L.A., and R. D. McElroy, Advocate editor

Holiday Specials

See the new tweed effect Hand Case at **\$2.50** and **\$2.75**. Strongly built and very smart. Handy for travelling.

Black or Brown **SUIT CASES**
Several styles priced at **\$2.75** and up

LADIES' WHITE SHOE SPECIAL
25 pairs in the lot. Odd and broken lines in many styles. Values to \$3.25.
To clear at **\$2.45** per pair

Boys' Wash Suits, Girls' Pyjama Suits
Clearing at special prices.
See them!

UTILITY CASES FOR THE CAR
The real handy case. Metal constructed. Strong lock and catches. Size 16 x 28 x 10. Very reasonably priced at only **\$4.50**

FANCY VOILES
Several new, smart patterns to choose from in the lot. Values to 50c. Clearing at **25c** yd.

KNEE LENGTH CREPE HOSE
The popular summer stocking. New shades and all sizes. Per pair . . . **75c**

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REGISTERED CONVENTION DELEGATES

Following is a list of the registered delegates in attendance at the second annual convention of the Foothills-Little Bow Municipal Districts Association held in Vulcan on Friday: M. D. of Harmony, No. 128: Art Hopkins, E. H. Griffin, W. J. Ellis, A. L. Sommer, R. H. Matlock, J. D. Hagerman, C. Rhodes; M. D. of Riley, No. 159: Frank Keveny, J. B. Trull, J. S. Blake, Geo. Hogg, A. J. LaPatourel, J. H. Sutherland; M. D. of Marquis, No. 157: Donald Sinclair; M.D. Dinton, No. 189: C. D. Williams, S. H. Fox, S. S. Ogden, Sam Brown; M. D. of Little Bow, No. 98: D. H. Russell, N. C. Allen, Chris. Eggen, R. W. Reed, A. Fraser; M. D. of Royal, No. 158: W. M. Snow, Geo. Bateman, A. G. Spaeth, F. E. Bennett, Alf. Roebuck, D. D. McQueen.

T.V. Royalties Tubed To Help Production

Hon. C. C. Ross' Suggestion to Conserve Gas, is Acted Upon

Complying with a suggestion made by Hon. C. C. Ross, minister of lands and mines, the new Turner Valley Royalties crude producer will be tubed to conserve gas and in the belief that crude production will consequently be increased. By using tubes to bring the oil to the surface only about one-third or one-quarter of the gas being produced by the well would be required for lifting purposes. The remainder would be conserved.

The yield of pure oil from the well, after rotary water had been removed, is close to 900 barrels a day.

Installations of storage tanks of modern type is expected to have an effect on the gravity of the oil being produced at the new well. Under present condition the oil is held in open tanks and the lighter oils at the top evaporate, thus lowering the gravity as a whole. A slight increase in the gravity would result in Turner Valley Royalties being paid \$2.12 a barrel instead of \$1.55 a barrel as at present.

So much crude oil was contained in the Highwood No. 2 well in the extreme south end of Turner Valley. Thursday, that the crew had great difficulty running casing to the limestone.

The limestone horizon was encountered Wednesday at 5,700 feet, making it a shallower well than Turner Valley Royalties. When the casing is run, it will be cemented to the limestone, allowed to harden and in about 10 days' time, drilling will be resumed.

Tar Sands Plant To Operate Soon

First unit of a \$100,000 plant for refining gasoline and other products from McMurray bitumen will be constructed at once and will be in production by mid-August, President R. C. Fitzsimmons of the International Bitumen Company, announced Thursday. The announcement follows closely upon the heels of a decision of the company—the first commercial producer of McMurray bitumen—to enlarge the capacity of its separation plant at once.

Operation of the refinery will make history in development of the immense beds of bituminous sands in the McMurray region, sands said to hold oil reserves ample for the entire British Empire. The company has not solved the baffling problem of separating bitumen commercially as yet.

Proposed prosperity bonds will be very similar to the small Canadian dollar.

Delegates Discuss . . .

(Continued from Front Page)

sources that could stand the extra taxation.

Election of Officers

For president, Sam Brown was nominated on a motion by Mr. Reid and seconded by Mr. Ellis. A motion by Mr. Bennett that nominations close was carried and Mr. Brown was elected by acclamation. Mr. E. H. Griffin was elected vice-president by acclamation. It was moved by F. E. Bennett and seconded that S. S. Ogden be secretary-treasurer. It was moved by J. S. Blake and seconded that D. D. McQueen be secretary-treasurer. In the vote that followed, D. D. McQueen was elected.

Other Business of Meeting

Mr. Brown brought up the matter of assessments and spoke with regard to having the land values reduced more in keeping with the present actual value. He gave expression that the districts should co-operate in this matter.

Discussion with respect to telephone lines ensued. It was pointed out that the new local telephone companies were now the owners of a considerable amount of telephone lines throughout the districts and information was wanted as to the cost of moving lines in order that grading might be more readily done. The general opinion of the delegates was that each council should make their own deals with the various companies.

The convention adjourned.

Municipalities Banquet

At six o'clock the convention delegates were seated at banquet tables. Invited guests were Mayor King, O. L. McPherson, R. D. McElroy, J. P. Lawrie and C. L. Fairbanks. On the program of speakers, following the supper, Mr. Lawrie, Provincial weed inspector, gave an interesting and instructive talk with respect to the control of weeds. He told of the policy which the government is pursuing in trying to control the weed situation. He stated that 20 millions of dollars was lost annually in the province by weeds. He appealed to the councillors for support in this work.

C. L. Fairbanks was another speaker. His talk was in regard to his work in grasshopper destruction. He answered a number of questions dealing with methods of poisoning, spreading bait, etc.

O. L. McPherson, president of the Vulcan Board of Trade, was the principal speaker of the evening. His remarks were very much appreciated by the councillors, to whom he gave some sound advice to fostering of a spirit of co-operation and progress in rural communities.

Other speakers were Donald Sinclair, a member of the executive board of the Alberta Association of Municipal districts; R. D. McElroy of the Vulcan Advocate and Rev. Peter Dawson, M.L.A. Mr. Fraser of Carmangay sang two solo selections. All items were loudly applauded.

President Brown, the toastmaster for the evening, closed the meeting with a vote of thanks to all the delegates and those who contributed their services, also to the speakers for their addresses. The meeting closed with the singing of the National Anthem.

Editor Duncan of the Drumheller Mail is deserving of recognition on the great success of the Silver Jubilee edition of The Mail. The illustrations are very interesting and the descriptive articles couched in such a manner that all who read that issue will have a better conception of the great wealth of that enterprising town and district.

CALGARY EXHIBITION AND STAMPEDE

JULY 6 - 11

SINGLE FARE for Round Trip

(MINIMUM FARE 25c)

from all stations in Saskatchewan
Alberta and British Columbia
(Vancouver and East)

ON SALE

JULY 4 - 10

and on July 11 for trains arriving
not later than 2 p.m.

RETURN LIMIT JULY 14

Apply Ticket Agent

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Daily Commercial Truck Service From Vulcan To Calgary and Lethbridge

Ship your livestock by truck

RATES REASONABLE

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Phone 240, Vulcan.

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Lethbridge, Phone 4212

VULCAN THEATRE

FRIDAY and SATURDAY

JULY 3rd and 4th

Matinee Saturday at 2:30 p.m.

Men Without Names

— WITH —

Fred McMurray

Madge Evans

David Holt

NEXT WEEK

TUESDAY, JULY 7th

2 shows, 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.

"Escape Me Never"

— WITH —

Elizabeth Bergner

THURSDAY, JULY 9th

Louis - Schmeling

FIGHT PICTURES